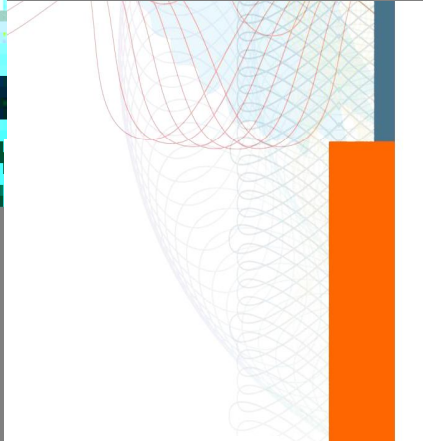
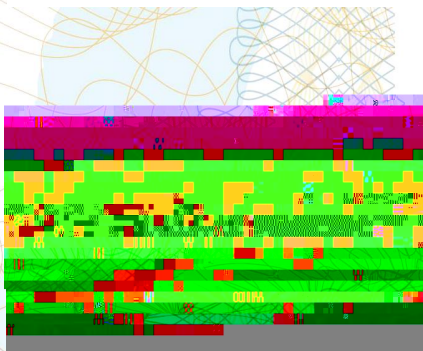
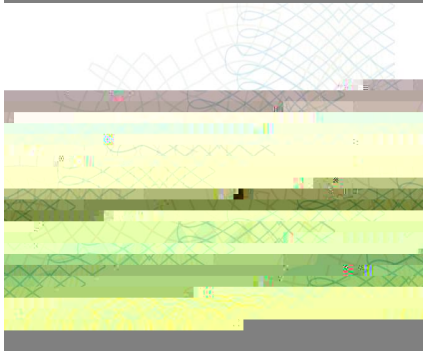
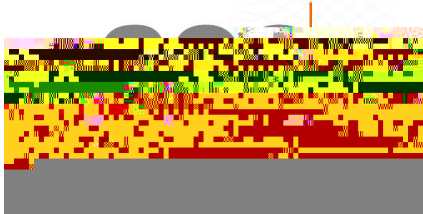
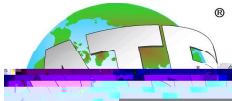


佛山市



0949

SGS



✓

